

Two-Way Tables

"Setting the Stage for Equity-Sensitive Monitoring of the Health Millennium Development Goals"

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These tables are associated with a paper presented on November 3, 2004 to Task Force 4 (child and maternal health) of The United Nations Millennium Project, entitled *Setting the stage for equity-sensitive monitoring of the health MDGs*. The authors are Meg Wirth, Deborah Balk, Adam Storeygard, Emma Sacks, Enrique Delamonica, and Alberto Minujin.

About the Data

These tables are compiled from Demographic Health Surveys (DHS) of Cambodia (2000), Dominican Republic (2002), Ethiopia (2000), Ghana (1998), and Kenya (1998), and a Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) of Tajikistan (2000).

All Values in the tables are percentages except mortality rates, which are per thousand births, and ages (at first marriage and first intercourse), which are mean values. Values based on less than 25 cases (250 live births in the case of mortality rates) are not shown. Values based on 25 to 50 cases (250 to 500 live births) are shown in parentheses. In some instances, values cannot be calculated for reasons other than small sample sizes (e.g., non-standard categorizations of strata cannot be combined into those shown here).

Data Citations

Central Statistical Authority [Ethiopia] and ORC Macro. (2001). *Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey 2000*. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia and Calverton, Maryland, USA: Central Statistical Authority and ORC Macro.

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2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Cambodia											
		Indicator values										
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles	Moderately underweight	Severely underweight	Underweight	Mortality Rate - Neonatal	Mortality Rate - Infant	Mortality Rate - Under Five	
*National Average		68	58	49	56	33	12	45	39	93	122	
Education	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00				
	None	56	47	37	46	36	15	51	42	103	136	
	Primary	71	60	51	57	31	12	43	40	94	122	
	Secondary or more	86	79	69	71	31	8	39	27	60	75	
Ethnicity recode	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.01				
	Dominant - Primary	69	59	50	56	32	12	45				
	Not dominant	44	26	19	39	35	19	54				
Gender	*P-value	0.95	0.77	0.22	0.40	0.71	0.36	0.34				
	Female	68	58	47	54	33	13	46	34	82	110	
	Male	68	59	51	57	32	12	44	44	103	133	
Region	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.00				
	Banteay Mean Chey	64	53	36	60	29	11	40	31	78	108	
	Bat Dambang (Krong Pailin)	79	75	68	70	25	12	37	38	98	127	
	Kampong Chaam	64	56	42	45	35	13	48	39	108	134	
	Kampong Chhnang	80	71	69	67	36	10	46	42	129	160	
	Kampong Speu	72	59	54	58	30	14	44	26	68	90	
	Kampong Thum	67	49	33	62	36	13	49	39	65	99	
	Kampot (Krong Kaeb/Krong Preah Silhanouk)	51	43	29	42	25	13	38	42	100	124	
	Kandaal	90	81	69	75	38	10	48	39	89	108	
	Kaoh Kong	35	20	12	27	26	15	42	32	71	91	
	Kracheh (Stueng Traeng/Preah Vihear)	59	37	37	43	34	13	47	26	71	120	
	Mondol Kiri (Roatankak Kiri)	44	26	19	39	35	19	54	80	170	229	
	Otdar Mean Chey (Siem Reab)	63	56	50	52	40	10	50	45	78	125	
	Phnom Penh	(81)	(81)	(70)	(74)	27	8	35	14	38	50	
	Pousaat	65	52	46	48	34	12	47	51	139	173	
	Prey Veang	50	39	34	38	38	18	56	52	111	151	
	Svaay Rieng	51	35	30	32	33	13	46	56	102	130	
	Taakaev	90	85	74	75	26	14	40	38	96	119	
	Residence	*P-value	0.21	0.11	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.02	0.00			
		Rural	67	58	48	55	33	13	46	41	96	126
Urban		73	65	54	62	28	9	37	27	72	93	

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Cambodia										
		Indicator									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	Access to Health Care Facility (Visited in Last Year)	Age at First Intercourse	Age at First Marriage	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by Doctor	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average		11	19.3	19.4	87	82	14	1	11	2	32
Education	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00
	None	9	19.1	19.3	87	72	13	0	11	1	16
	Primary	11	19.2	19.3	86	83	14	1	11	1	40
	Secondary or more	16	20.0	20.1	92	91	18	1	12	8	72
Ethnicity Recode	<i>*P-value</i>	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.02
	Dominant - Primary	11	19.3	19.4	87	82	14	1	11	2	33
	Not Dominant	13	18.0	18.6	78	33	8	1	7	1	14
Region	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Banteay Mean Chey	8	18.7	19.0	85	57	24	1	22	1	38
	Bat Dambang (Krong Pailin)	15	19.4	19.6	95	94	20	0	17	3	45
	Kampong Chaam	14	18.9	19.3	79	75	12	0	8	2	23
	Kampong Chhnang	14	19.8	19.8	70	78	9	0	8	0	17
	Kampong Speu	9	19.1	19.2	96	80	7	0	7	3	15
	Kampong Thum	6	19.2	19.3	95	79	11	0	10	1	15
	Kampot (Krong Kaeb/Krong Preah Silhanouk)	10	18.7	18.8	73	81	15	1	13	1	31
	Kandaal	9	19.8	19.8	85	86	16	0	10	4	54
	Kaoh Kong	5	19.0	19.0	89	66	12	0	11	1	31
	Kracheh (Stueng Traeng/Preah Vihear)	7	19.0	19.2	90	48	9	0	7	2	41
	Mondol Kiri (Roatankak Kiri)	13	18.0	18.6	78	33	8	1	7	1	14
	Otdar Mean Chey (Siem Reab)	12	19.7	19.8	89	85	9	0	8	0	12
	Phnom Penh	18	20.0	20.1	90	94	22	2	14	11	89
	Pousaat	17	19.8	19.9	82	69	11	0	10	1	19
	Prey Veang	4	18.6	18.6	93	94	10	0	9	1	25
	Svaay Rieng	9	19.0	19.1	86	80	17	1	14	1	23
	Taakaev	10	19.5	19.7	97	85	14	0	12	3	40
Residence	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rural	11	19.2	19.3	87	80	13	0	11	2	27
	Urban	14	19.6	19.7	89	88	18	1	13	7	79

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Dominican Republic	indicator									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles	Moderately underweight	Severely underweight	Underweight	Mortality Rate - Neonatal	Mortality Rate - Infant	Mortality Rate - Under Five
		*National Average		94	85	59	89	5	1	5	
Education	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00			
	None	82	66	45	73	7	1	8	24	53	80
	Primary	93	79	52	86	6	1	7			
	Secondary or more	96	91	68	93	2	0	3			
Gender	*P-value	0.44	0.14	0.03	0.93	0.94	0.06	0.53			
	Female	94	86	62	89	5	0	5	18	31	40
	Male	95	83	56	89	5	1	5	25	38	46
Region	Azua	93	88	63	92	8	0	8	25	39	58
	Bahoruco	85	73	45	90	10	1	11	(21)	(52)	(73)
	Barahona	89	79	49	86	6	2	8	(17)	(37)	(63)
	Dajabón	95	89	81	95	4	0	4			
	Distrito Nacional	93	86	61	88	2	0	2	26	37	39
	Duarte	99	87	68	96	6	0	6	20	29	32
	El Seibo	82	62	38	85	7	1	7			
	Elías Piña	81	72	46	74	8	1	9			
	Espailat	93	81	63	89	5	1	5	(16)	(26)	(28)
	Hato Mayor	90	68	51	85	6	1	7			
	Independencia	94	81	54	97	4	2	6			
	La Altagracia	93	84	55	87	3	2	4	38	61	64
	La Romana	90	75	48	83	4	1	5	22	39	47
	La Vega	93	78	56	80	6	1	7	19	30	39
	Maria Trinidad Sánchez	96	84	55	89	4	0	5	(17)	(28)	(33)
	Monseñor Nouel	96	85	54	85	5	0	5	(33)	(45)	(54)
	Monte Cristi	(85)	(64)	(41)	(74)	4	0	4	(20)	(30)	(33)
	Monte Plata	90	82	53	88	8	1	8	28	44	54
	Pedernales	86	74	57	88	4	1	5			
	Peravia	95	82	72	86	6	0	7	(16)	(33)	(35)
	Puerto Plata	97	95	67	91	5	0	5	26	34	36
	Salcedo	95	90	80	97	3	1	4			
	Samaná	97	91	58	90	5	0	5			
	San Cristóbal	94	87	57	88	7	1	8	25	37	44
	San José de Ocoa	95	89	73	93	3	0	3			
	San Juan	96	87	60	93	4	0	4	33	55	71
	San Pedro de Macorís	90	74	52	90	4	1	5	16	33	41
	Sánchez Ramírez	92	80	70	92	5	0	5	(15)	(28)	(36)
Santiago	94	87	67	90	4	0	5	27	40	49	
Santiago Rodríguez	(95)	(92)	(69)	(95)	3	0	3				
Santo Domingo	98	90	58	91	3	0	4	16	27	38	
Valverde	92	75	53	86	3	1	3	9	23	25	
Residence	*P-value	0.46	0.23	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Rural	93	83	55	87	6	1	7	24	37	47
	Urban	94	85	61	90	4	0	4	20	33	41

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Dominican Republic	indicator									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	Access to Health Care Facility (Visited in Last Year)	Age at First Intercourse	Age at First Marriage	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by Doctor	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average		65	17.7	18.3	95	75	51	2	48	37	78
Education	<i>*P-value</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>
	None	53	15.4	16.1	78	57	61	1	59	50	74
	Primary	64	16.4	17.0	92	74	58	1	56	42	80
	Secondary or more	66	19.4	20.2	98	78	44	2	41	29	77
Region	Azua	62	16.6	17.0	88	70	50	1	48	49	81
	Bahoruco	66	16.3	17.0	83	64	45	1	42	50	74
	Barahona	65	16.8	17.2	93	73	49	1	48	42	70
	Dajabón	69	17.6	18.0	92	78	56	1	53	34	84
	Distrito Nacional	64	18.5	19.3	97	78	48	3	44	24	78
	Duarte	60	17.6	18.1	96	77	53	1	50	32	88
	El Seibo	63	17.2	17.9	89	72	48	2	45	59	83
	Elías Piña	58	16.3	16.9	78	57	45	1	43	47	75
	Espailat	65	17.6	17.9	94	75	49	1	46	18	79
	Hato Mayor	62	17.3	18.1	94	79	50	2	46	52	83
	Independencia	70	17.2	18.1	88	67	45	1	43	35	82
	La Altagracia	66	16.9	17.5	94	75	53	2	51	52	84
	La Romana	67	17.8	18.6	96	75	48	2	45	41	74
	La Vega	71	17.8	18.4	93	68	51	1	48	42	85
	Maria Trinidad Sánchez	73	16.7	17.1	93	78	58	2	56	44	75
	Monseñor Nouel	71	17.4	17.9	94	78	55	2	51	39	89
	Monte Cristi	55	17.3	17.8	91	79	61	2	59	42	80
	Monte Plata	60	17.2	17.6	93	80	49	1	47	40	79
	Pedernaled	69	16.2	16.7	89	73	47	1	46	53	78
	Peravia	68	17.3	17.9	94	77	50	1	47	40	81
	Puerto Plata	60	17.5	17.8	93	80	55	1	53	26	85
	Salcedo	63	18.1	18.7	94	75	49	1	46	35	71
	Samaná	65	16.8	17.8	93	82	55	2	52	50	79
	San Cristóbal	64	17.9	18.5	96	74	51	3	48	40	75
	San José de Ocoa	72	16.4	16.7	90	77	62	1	60	44	80
	San Juan	69	16.7	17.2	90	69	54	1	51	42	81
	San Pedro de Macorís	55	17.5	18.2	94	77	48	3	45	45	83
	Sánchez Ramírez	70	17.7	18.1	94	76	51	1	48	29	84
	Santiago	67	17.8	18.4	94	74	51	0	48	37	72
	Santiao Rodríguez	65	18.3	18.5	94	77	55	0	54	41	77
Santo Domingo	65	18.0	18.8	96	76	52	3	49	32	77	
Valverde	61	17.5	18.1	95	75	55	1	52	36	70	
Residence	<i>*P-value</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>
	Rural	64	17.2	17.8	92	73	53	1	50	41	78
	Urban	65	17.9	18.6	96	77	50	2	47	34	78

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Ethiopia	Indicator									
	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles	Moderately underweight	Severely underweight	Underweight	Mortality Rate - Neonatal	Mortality Rate - Infant	Mortality Rate - Under Five
*National Average		44	32	21	27	31	16	47	58	113	188
Education	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	None	40	28	16	22	32	17	50	61	119	197
	Primary	56	45	35	39	26	13	40	46	85	147
	Secondary or more	74	60	56	62	23	3	27	25	64	89
Ethnicity	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00			
	Affar	8	3	0	2	36	19	55			
	Amharra	46	33	24	34	33	15	47			
	Guragie	45	30	21	29	34	20	54			
	Oromo	40	29	17	17	30	14	43			
	Other	38	26	18	22	30	23	53			
	Sidama	57	39	21	35	30	19	49			
	Somalie	53	40	26	37	33	12	45			
	Tigray (Tigraway)	86	75	57	67	33	16	48			
	Welaita	(10)			(10)	29	21	51			
Ethnicity recode	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00			
	Dominant	52	40	29	39	33	15	47			
	Not dominant	40	29	17	18	30	14	43			
	Secondary dominant	39	26	17	24	31	21	52			
Gender	*P-value	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.52	0.43	0.83	0.38			
	Female	42	30	20	26	31	16	46	49	101	178
	Male	47	34	23	28	32	16	48	67	124	197
Region	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Addis	94	89	82	88	11	3	14	43	81	114
	Affar	17	8	1	11	33	18	51	46	129	229
	Amhara	43	30	21	28	35	17	51	60	112	183
	Ben-Gumz	36	20	17	20	31	12	43	65	98	198
	Dire Dawa	74	66	52	54	23	8	31	42	106	176
	Gambela	36	21	13	20	27	12	38	57	123	233
	Harari	84	67	52	59	19	8	27	54	118	191
	Oromiya	40	29	17	20	29	14	43	61	116	194
	SNNP	41	27	17	25	31	21	53	49	113	192
	Somali	46	33	24	40	27	17	43	60	99	184
	Tigray	84	73	57	67	32	16	48	68	104	169
Residence	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00			
	Rural	41	29	18	23	32	17	49	60	115	193
	Urban	71	61	52	63	26	8	34	46	97	149
Wealth by Poverty line	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00			
	Not Poor	51	39	28	35	30	14	45			
	Poor	36	24	13	17	32	18	50			
Wealth by Quintile	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00			
	1st quintile (lowest)	38	26	16	19	32	17	49	41	93	159
	2nd quintile	33	22	12	16	32	19	51	66	115	195
	3rd quintile	42	26	16	23	33	18	51	76	141	227
	4th quintile	46	34	25	30	29	16	45	61	118	206
	5th quintile (highest)	69	58	44	53	29	8	37	45	95	147

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Ethiopia	Indicator								
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	Access to Health Care Facility (Visited in Last Year)	Age at First Intercourse	Age at First Marriage	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average		36	15.8	15.8	55	17	6	0	5	6
Education	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	None	34	15.5	15.5	46	8	4	0	3	3
	Primary	40	16.3	16.4	67	30	9	1	7	10
	Secondary or more	51	18.0	18.5	87	72	20	2	15	45
Ethnicity	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00
	Affar	31	15.5	15.6	41	7	3	0	1	3
	Amharra	33	14.4	14.3	62	22	9	0	8	8
	Guragie	41	17.6	17.5	54	21	6	0	4	13
	Oromo	37	16.4	16.4	54	14	4	0	3	4
	Other	33	17.0	17.1	47	7	4	0	3	5
	Sidama	49	16.5	16.4	40	2	3	0	3	0
	Somalie	31	17.2	17.2	34	6	1	0	0	5
	Tigray (Tigraway)	45	15.2	15.5	53	43	8	1	7	0
	Welaita	30	16.6	16.7	47	9	4	1	2	
Ethnicity Recode	<i>*P-value</i>	0.44	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00
	Dominant - Primary	35	14.5	14.5	61	26	9	0	8	8
	Dominant - Secondary	37	16.9	17.0	47	9	4	0	3	5
	Not Dominant	37	16.4	16.5	54	13	4	0	3	4
Region	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Addis	43	17.2	17.6	89	56	21	3	16	69
	Affar	36	15.2	15.4	56	16	7	0	6	6
	Amhara	28	13.8	13.7	54	14	6	0	5	3
	Ben-Gumz	49	15.4	15.5	71	13	7	0	6	9
	Dire Dawa	44	17.9	18.4	69	40	18	2	14	34
	Gambela	52	15.9	16.3	66	24	11	0	10	24
	Harari	44	16.5	16.9	63	31	15	2	12	26
	Oromiya	38	16.3	16.4	56	15	4	0	3	5
	SNNP	38	17.4	17.4	46	10	5	0	4	5
	Somali	33	17.1	17.2	47	12	3	1	3	7
	Tigray	45	15.1	15.3	50	42	7	0	6	5
Residence	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rural	33	15.7	15.7	48	9	3	0	2	2
	Urban	49	16.3	16.5	79	54	18	2	15	36
Wealth by Poverty line	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Not Poor	40	15.9	16.0	63	27	9	1	7	9
	Poor	31	15.6	15.5	43	5	3	0	2	1
Wealth by Quintile	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1st quintile (lowest)	29	15.3	15.2	42	4	2	0	2	1
	2nd quintile	32	15.8	15.8	42	5	3	0	2	2
	3rd quintile	31	15.8	15.8	48	8	2	0	1	2
	4th quintile	37	15.7	15.7	50	11	3	0	2	3
	5th quintile (highest)	48	16.2	16.4	77	48	16	2	13	25

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Ghana										
		Indicator values									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles	Moderately underweight	Severely underweight	Underweight	Mortality Rate - Neonatal	Mortality Rate - Infant	Mortality Rate - Under Five
*National Average		90	84	73	74	20	5	25	32	61	110
Education	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	None	84	77	60	60	22	8	30	34	66	131
	Primary	92	84	75	76	21	5	27	41	70	113
	Secondary or more	95	90	83	84	16	3	19	26	51	87
Ethnicity	*P-value	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00			
	Akwapim	(97)	(89)	(85)	(78)	12	3	16			
	Asante	95	91	88	80	21	5	27			
	Dagarti	(91)	(84)	(76)	(84)	17	9	26			
	Ewe	87	79	60	69	18	3	20			
	Fante	91	84	68	76	20	5	25			
	Ga/Adangbe	(95)	(95)	(80)	(70)	15	2	18			
	Gruma	90	75	68	62	23	12	35			
	Grussi	(91)	(88)	(82)	(82)	21	9	30			
	Guan					(15)	(9)	(25)			
	Hausa										
	Mole-Dagbani	92	87	69	71	23	6	29			
	Other					24	6	30			
	Other Akan	89	80	74	76	20	4	24			
Ethnicity recode	*P-value	0.20	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.58	0.32	0.34			
	Dominant - Primary	95	91	88	80	21	5	27			
	Dominant - Secondary	91	83	73	76	19	4	23			
	Not dominant	89	82	68	69	19	6	25			
Gender	*P-value	0.93	0.52	0.86	0.97	0.40	0.81	0.51			
	Female	91	85	73	74	19	5	24	28	58	106
	Male	90	83	73	74	20	5	25	36	64	114
Region	*P-value	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Ashanti Region	93	86	81	74	19	6	25	22	42	78
	Brong Ahafo Region	(97)	(87)	(79)	(84)	19	5	24	54	77	129
	Central Region	91	82	63	71	20	7	26	41	84	142
	Eastern Region	92	80	61	64	20	2	22	34	50	89
	Greater Accra Region	97	95	88	84	11	2	12	26	41	62
	Northern Region	87	72	59	65	25	13	38	27	70	171
	Upper East region	97	89	71	76	27	7	34	26	82	155
	Upper West Region	90	88	80	78	19	9	28	28	71	156
	Volta Region	76	71	65	69	20	5	25	27	54	98
	Western Region	87	86	79	78	21	4	26	38	68	110
Residence	*P-value	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Rural	89	81	69	71	22	6	28	35	68	122
	Urban	95	90	84	82	13	3	16	23	43	77

Country	Ghana										
		Indicator									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	Access to Health Care Facility (Visited in Last Year)	Age at First Intercourse	Age at First Marriage	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by Doctor	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average			17.0	18.6	89	21	18	3	11	8	44
Education	<i>*P-value</i>		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	None		16.9	18.2	83	10	12	1	8	3	25
	Primary		16.6	18.2	90	15	16	2	10	7	40
	Secondary or more		17.2	19.1	91	28	22	4	13	13	65
Ethnicity	<i>*P-value</i>		0.04	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Akwapim		17.4	20.0	88	29	24	3	13	15	54
	Asante		16.7	18.4	95	22	22	4	12	10	63
	Dagarti		17.7	18.5	72	9	12	1	8	6	29
	Ewe		17.1	19.0	89	19	18	4	11	9	44
	Fante		17.1	18.9	92	20	17	3	11	9	47
	Ga/Adangbe		17.3	19.0	87	25	23	4	13	14	57
	Gruma		17.3	18.2	77	14	7	0	5	2	16
	Grussi		17.0	18.2	85	10	12	1	10	1	23
	Guan		17.0	18.4	83	10	16	4	11	(7)	(29)
	Hausa		17.1	-18.9	84	26	19	2	10		
	Mole-Dagbani		17.4	18.3	87	15	12	1	7	2	17
	Other		17.3	18.4	82	17	25	2	14	9	41
	Other Akan		16.5	18.3	90	24	19	3	11	6	52
Ethnicity Recode	<i>*P-value</i>		0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.18	0.06	0.00
	Dominant - Primary		16.7	18.4	95	22	22	4	12	10	63
	Dominant - Secondary		16.8	18.7	90	23	18	3	11	8	50
	Not Dominant		17.2	18.7	86	18	16	2	10	7	34
Region	<i>*P-value</i>		0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Ashanti Region		16.7	18.4	96	18	19	3	11	10	58
	Brong Ahafo Region		16.3	17.7	92	25	21	1	11	5	52
	Central Region		16.9	18.8	88	16	15	2	10	5	40
	Eastern Region		16.6	18.3	85	22	21	4	15	8	47
	Greater Accra Region		17.6	19.6	92	31	24	4	12	25	73
	Northern Region		17.8	18.6	65	7	9	1	6	2	11
	Upper East region		17.7	18.8	90	22	9	1	7	3	17
	Upper West Region		17.7	18.7	71	7	11	1	8	3	22
	Volta Region		17.0	18.5	85	16	19	3	11	5	37
	Western Region		16.6	18.5	90	20	15	2	8	6	45
Residence	<i>*P-value</i>		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rural		16.8	18.4	87	18	15	2	9	4	34
	Urban		17.3	19.0	93	26	23	4	13	19	77

2-way Health Equity Table

Country	Kenya	Indicator values									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles	Moderately underweight	Severely underweight	Underweight	Mortality Rate - Neonatal	Mortality Rate - Infant	Mortality Rate - Under Five
		*National Average		96	90	80	80	16	5	21	27
Education	*P-value	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	None	89	79	68	70	24	10	34	28	82	123
	Primary	96	90	79	77	18	6	24	31	80	118
	Secondary or more	98	95	87	90	9	2	11	17	40	60
Ethnicity	*P-value	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Kalenjin	97	93	83	83	20	4	25	37	58	74
	Kamba	97	90	80	86	19	6	25	27	63	92
	Kikuyu	100	100	94	98	8	2	10	14	27	35
	Kisii	94	84	79	84	20	5	24	15	39	77
	Luhya	92	86	70	65	17	4	21	22	66	120
	Luo	92	82	63	55	14	8	22	51	179	253
	Masai					(8)	(10)	(17)			
	Meru/Embu	99	98	93	91	13	6	19	15	33	53
	Mijikenda/Swahili	96	93	84	90	19	12	32	25	56	82
	Other					21	1	21			
	Somali										
	Taita/Taveta	(100)	(100)	(95)	(86)	21	3	24	29	48	81
Ethnicity recode	*P-value	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Dominant - Primary	100	100	94	98	8	2	10	14	27	35
	Dominant - Secondary	97	93	83	83	20	4	25	37	58	74
	Not dominant	94	88	76	75	17	6	23	27	83	127
Gender	*P-value	0.98	0.51	0.32	0.77	0.11	0.69	0.10			
	Female	96	90	78	79	15	5	20	24	67	103
	Male	96	91	81	80	17	6	23	30	75	108
Region	*P-value	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00			
	Central	100	99	98	92	10	2	12	18	27	34
	Coast	97	91	82	92	17	9	27	28	70	96
	Eastern	97	94	87	87	16	7	23	23	53	78
	Nairobi	(95)	(91)	(75)	(95)	10	2	12	20	41	66
	Nyanza	92	81	66	62	18	8	25	38	135	199
	Rift Valley	96	92	85	85	18	4	21	28	50	68
	Western	94	89	72	66	17	4	21	20	64	123
Residence	*P-value	0.40	0.66	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00			
	Rural	95	90	80	77	18	6	24	28	74	109
	Urban	97	91	79	94	9	3	12	20	55	88
Wealth by Poverty line	*P-value	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	Not Poor	97	94	84	87	11	3	15			
	Poor	93	85	73	70	22	8	31			
Wealth by Quintile	*P-value	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
	1st quintile (lowest)	93	83	68	64	24	9	33	32	96	136
	2nd quintile	95	88	78	80	18	7	25	30	83	130
	3rd quintile	97	93	86	86	14	4	18	25	58	92
	4th quintile	97	95	84	85	12	4	16	30	61	85
	5th quintile (highest)	98	95	85	90	7	2	9	16	40	61

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Kenya	Indicator									
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	Access to Health Care Facility (Visited in Last Year)	Age at First Intercourse	Age at First Marriage	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by Doctor	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average		50	16.0	18.4	84	38	30	2	24	12	45
Education	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	None	47	15.0	16.7	80	18	21	0	15	8	27
	Primary	49	15.5	17.9	81	35	26	1	21	9	36
	Secondary or more	55	17.4	20.7	92	50	40	2	32	22	72
Ethnicity	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Kalenjin	46	16.1	17.9	82	31	24	1	15	12	35
	Kamba	70	15.7	19.0	79	36	30	1	20	13	39
	Kikuyu	46	16.5	19.7	93	41	45	2	39	20	71
	Kisii	52	15.6	18.2	81	36	29	1	27	10	45
	Luhya	40	16.4	18.4	75	41	26	1	20	8	36
	Luo	41	14.8	17.0	95	42	17	1	13	8	37
	Masai	43	14.2	17.1	68	25	37	3	20	(3)	(25)
	Meru/Embu	69	16.2	19.6	82	30	43	4	37	22	72
	Mijikenda/Swahili	60	16.4	17.0	86	31	13	0	12	8	27
	Other	37	17.5	19.3	78	48	32	2	26	22	46
	Somali										
Taita/Taveta	53	17.6	18.7	92	49	23	2	20	25	41	
Ethnicity Recode	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Dominant - Primary	46	16.5	19.7	93	41	45	2	39	20	71
	Dominant - Secondary	46	16.1	17.9	82	31	24	1	15	12	35
	Not Dominant	52	15.8	18.2	82	38	27	2	21	11	41
Region	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Central	42	16.1	19.8	94	31	46	1	40	15	69
	Coast	59	16.8	17.5	89	38	18	1	16	14	36
	Eastern	73	15.9	19.0	77	33	35	2	26	13	48
	Nairobi	51	16.4	19.9	93	57	42	3	34	32	78
	Nyanza	44	15.0	17.4	89	38	22	1	18	8	38
	Rift Valley	46	16.1	18.2	84	35	29	2	21	12	39
	Western	35	16.7	18.3	69	37	23	1	16	7	33
Residence	<i>*P-value</i>	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rural	50	15.8	18.2	82	33	27	1	21	10	39
	Urban	53	16.5	19.3	92	52	38	2	31	24	71
Wealth by Poverty line	<i>*P-value</i>	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Not Poor	51	16.4	19.2	88	44	36	2	30	17	58
	Poor	49	15.5	17.6	79	29	21	1	15	6	26
Wealth by Quintile	<i>*P-value</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1st quintile (lowest)	45	15.2	17.3	77	25	17	1	11	5	23
	2nd quintile	52	15.6	17.8	79	31	24	1	18	8	33
	3rd quintile	50	16.0	18.5	84	37	29	1	23	12	42
	4th quintile	53	15.9	18.7	86	41	35	1	29	14	56
5th quintile (highest)	52	17.0	19.9	92	50	41	3	34	28	80	

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Tajikistan				
		Indicator values			
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Measles
*National Average		88	85	82	79
Education	None				
	Primary				
	Secondary	88	85	82	79
Gender	Female	88	85	84	79
	Male	87	84	80	79
Region	Duchanbe	(73)	(64)	(61)	(79)
	GBAO				
	Khatlon	88	86	84	78
	Leninabad	97	95	93	91
	RRP	79	73	68	66
Residence	Rural	88	85	83	79
	Urban	87	82	77	80
Wealth by Quintile	1st quintile (lowest)	79	75	71	73
	2nd quintile	92	92	91	83
	3rd quintile	91	87	85	80
	4th quintile	88	87	84	76
	5th quintile (highest)	88	84	78	85

2-Way Health Equity Table

Country	Tajikistan							
		Indicator						
Stratification Class	Stratification Level	AIDS Knowledge - A Healthy Person Have AIDS	AIDS Knowledge - Use Condoms During Sex	CPR - Any Method	CPR - Condom	CPR - Modern Method	Delivery Assistance by Doctor	Delivery Assistance by SBA
*National Average		11	4	34	0	27	42	71
Education	None	2		17	0	16		
	Primary	3	0	(22)	(2)	(22)		
	Secondary	8	3	32	0	26	40	69
	Tertiary	41	17	50	1	41	75	93
Region	Duchanbe	64	38	30	0	29	(59)	(82)
	GBAO	8	(2)	63	2	55		
	Khatlon	4	1	25	0	24	24	62
	Leninabad	15	5	51	1	33	71	90
	RRP	7	1	23	0	22	38	62
Residence	Rural	6	1	32	0	25	37	68
	Urban	31	15	39	1	34	63	84
Wealth by Quintile	1st quintile (lowest)	3	0	31	0	25	28	55
	2nd quintile	5	1	30	0	22	39	73
	3rd quintile	6	1	34	1	26	36	63
	4th quintile	12	3	36	0	29	52	81
	5th quintile (highest)	36	18	40	1	37	63	87